





MIST WEBO

بتاخد الفعــل في المصــدر.

Internal obligation رام داخلے ــك ىنفســـ

I must buy a present to my mother. زي انك لازم تجيب هدية لمامتك او لحد من صحابك ذه من نفسك.

Varm invitation

الازم تيجي و تزورني .You must come and visit me strong advice

الازم تذاكر هنا انا خايف عليك ذاكر بقي .Youmust study ا یعنی غصب عنے ک مش بمزاجے گ

كل دول إل

Nhave to wear this uniform. It is obligatory الم يعني ده ضروري و اجباري

must

منے ہے ہو تحریہ

Youmustn't smoke.

يعني مينفعش تدخين التدخيين هنا ممنوع

Has to Doesn't have to

كل دول يعني مش ضروري يعني براحتك يعني بمزاجك •Idon't have to get up early.

يعني مش لازم اصحي بدري بس لو عايز تصحي بدري براحتك.

Have to = need to = have got to

نفی Needn't — need to سزے غیر کا 2 (to

لفی Don't need to 🛑 need to

You didn't have to buy pizza.

الكلام المعتبي الكلام المعتبي الكلام

You needn't have bougnt pizza. انتو انتو اشتریت است انتو اشتریت

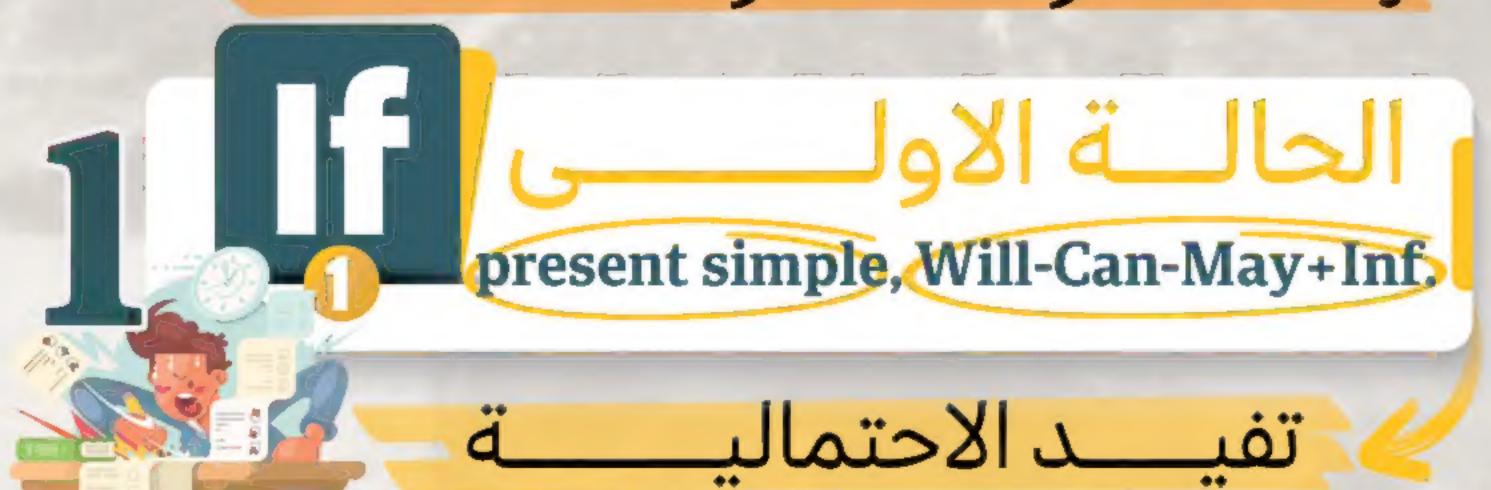
Necessary=a necessity=a must



الناحيتين مضـارع بسيــط و كا تفيـــدالشــك و دي الحالة الــZero

الحالة الـ Zero تعني حقيقة علمية على الحالة الـ Zero If you heat water, it Evaporates.

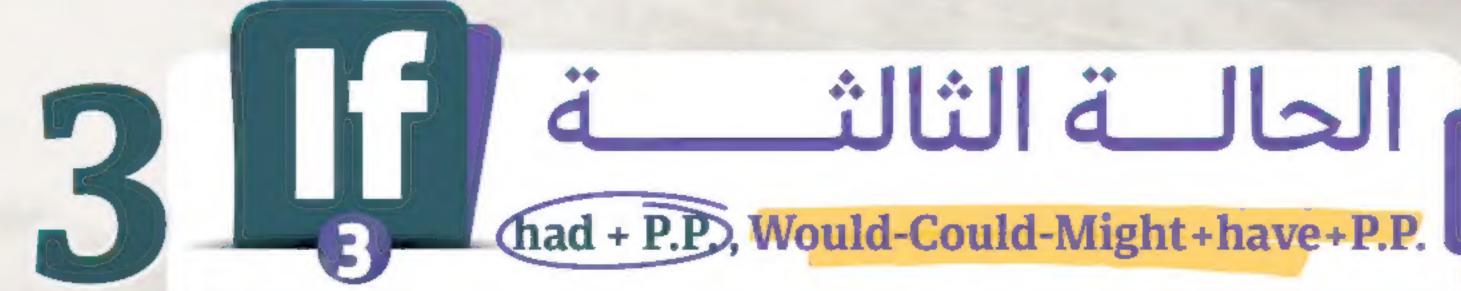
وعيادات مستميرة لما تلاقيي كلمة Sometimes و Often و Sometimes



If I study hard, I will get the Fullmark.



If I were you, I would study.



4 (Haven't got to←have got to نفی) IF I had studied, I would have gothigh marks.

- = In case
- = As long as
- On condition that
- Supposing (that)
- Providing (that)
- Provided (that)
- = Imagine (that)

except if = If..not.. (قلم)

Should ...+Inf معنستخدم

If Toka studies hard, she will succeed. = Should Toka study hard, she will succeed.

حـــذف If فــــى الحالـــة التانيــة IF نستخدم بـدلا من

لوكانت Were فعل أساسى في الجملة تحطها مكان If وتبقى بمعنى لوكنت.

If I were you, I'd help poor people.

= were I you, I'd help poor people. و كانت Had فعل أساسى في الجملة

نحطها مكان If) وتبقى بمعنى لو امتلك. If I had much money, I'd buy a car. = Had I much money, I'd buy a car.

لو لقينا فعـل اساسـي غيـر Were نحـط Should + Inf

If Toka studied hard, she'd succeed. = Should Toka study hard, she'd succeed.

الو لقينا فعل أساسي غير Were نحط were+ subject+ to + inf.

If Toka studied hard, she'd succeed. = were Toka to study hard, she'd succeed. → نستخدم P.P + Bad + subject + P.P

If Toka had left earlier, she wouldn't have missed the train. Had Toka left earlier, she wouldn't have missed the train.



If it hadn't been for الحالة الثالثة



بس لازم الاول نعرف مين الماضي البسيط

(الفعل ليد 3 تصيفات الماضي البسيط بقي هو التصيف التاني

See - saw - seen وإلثاني See - saw - seen - Eaten Eat - ate

Past perfect I line of the Active

Sub + Had + PP. I had studied then I slept.

object+Had+been+Pp.

passue

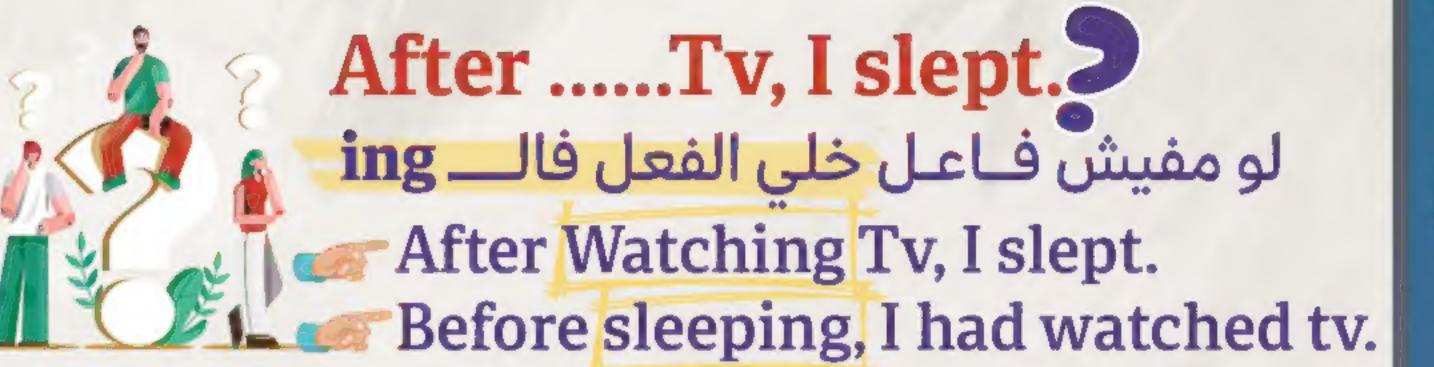




After I had watched tv, I slept.

After I saw the accident, I called the police.

هنا الحدثين ماضي بسيط ليه بقي عشان مفيش فاصل زمني بين الحدثين من الاخرينفع نلعب فالحدث الاول لكن الحدث التاني دايما ماضي بسيط



Juring + nour During holiday





On seeing the accident, I called the police. ويعني اول مشوفت الحادثـرة كلمت الشرطة.

Having been repaired Having done my H.w, I slept. My car looked great.

نيجو له Till & Until يعنى حتى بييجوا في نص الجملة

I didn't study until my father had come.

ربعنی بابا جیه الاول و بعد کدا ذاکرت

